

Introduction to LaTeX

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Who **knows** (La-)TeX?

Who has ever **written** a document with it?

Who has ever written a **package**?

Agenda

1. Basics – First steps with LaTeX

- Creating a LaTeX-Document with commands and environments

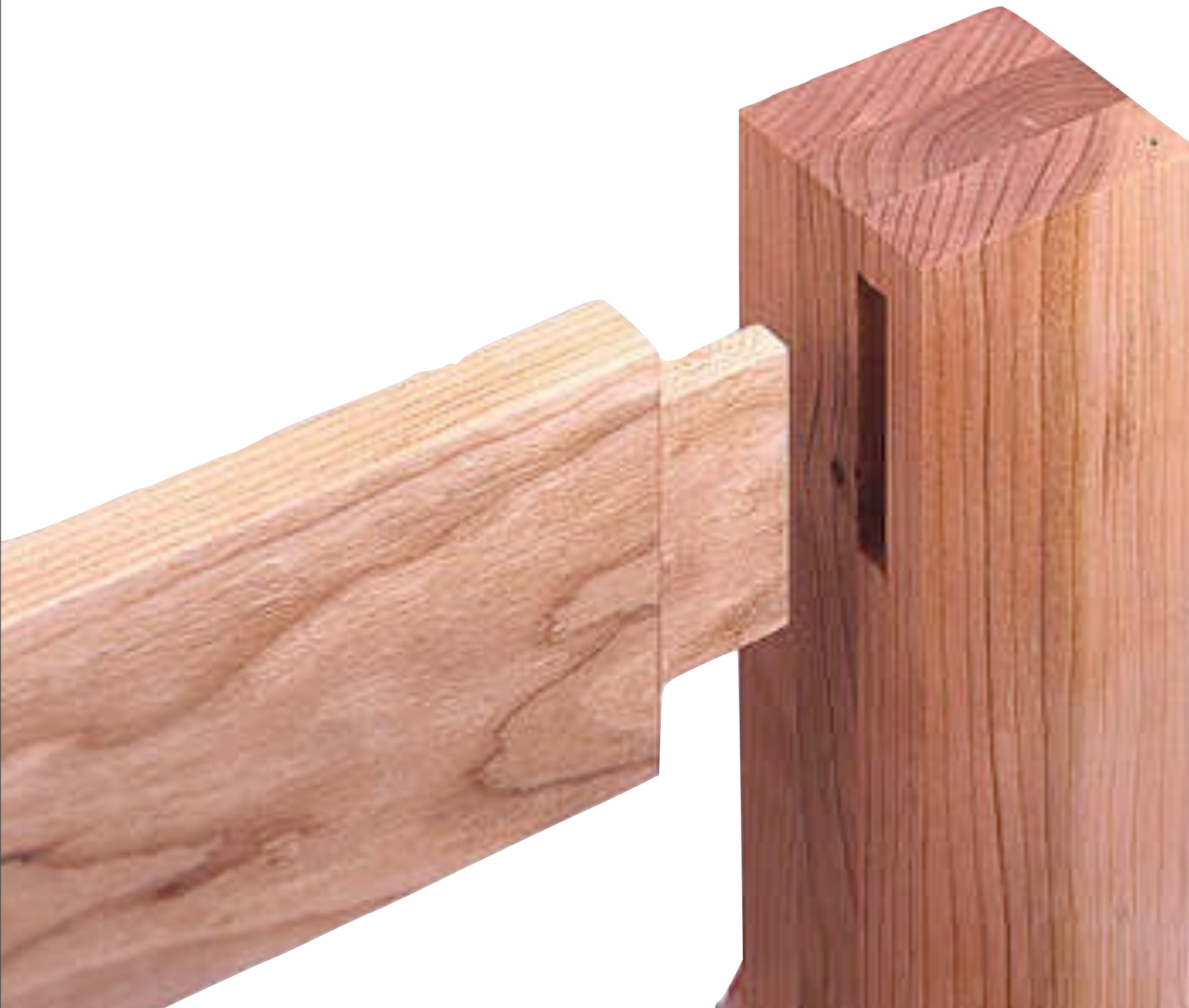
2. Intermediate – Becoming a TeXpert

- Structuring text, font styles, images, tables

3. Advanced – Becoming a real Guru

- Math, references, custom commands and environments





Basics

First steps with LaTeX

Ingredients

standard dokumentenklassen sind nicht so gut
(USA spezifisch, unflexibel)

KOMA-skript bietet abhilfe!
Oder besser: memoir klasse

- Documentclass
 - book, article, ...

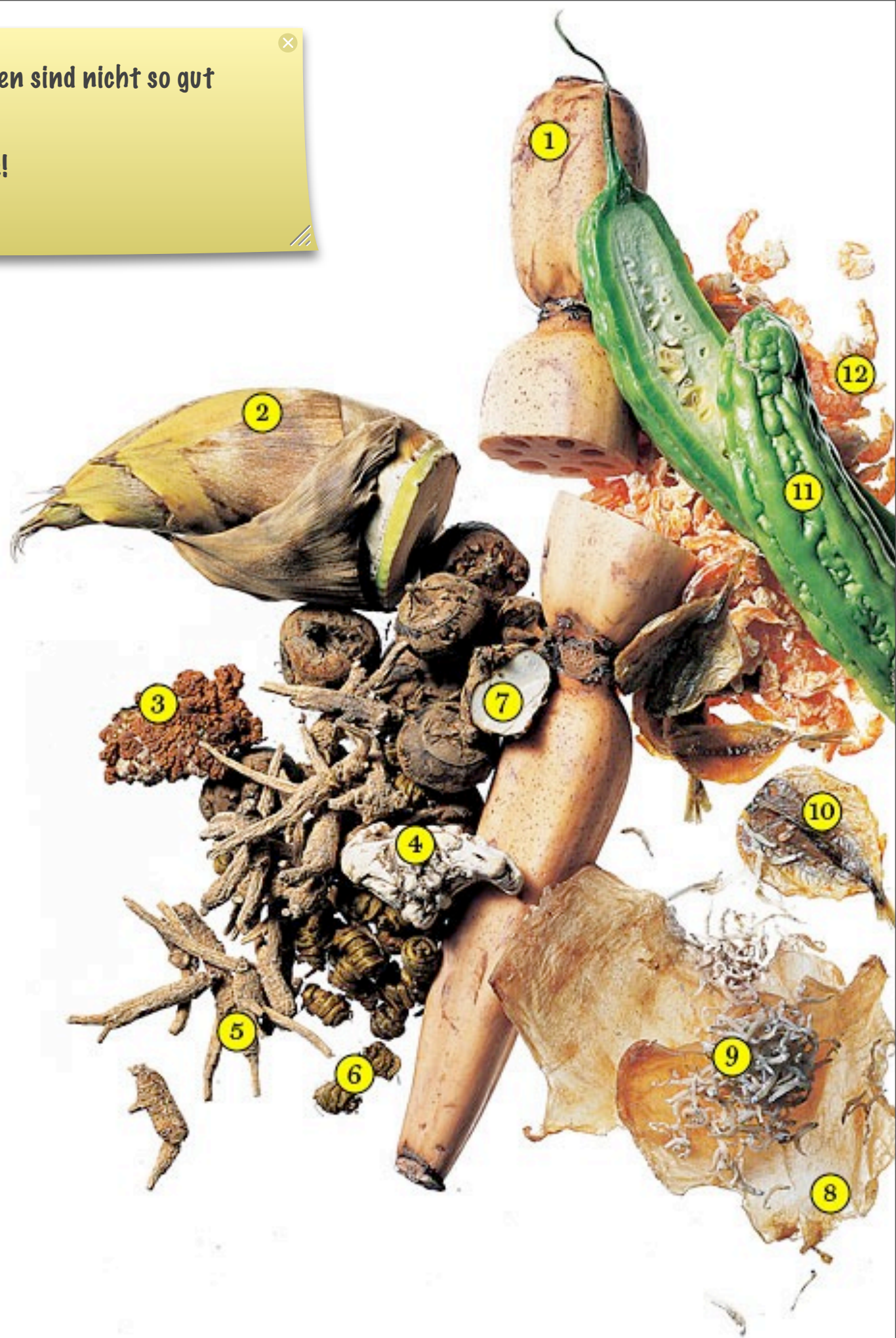
- Packages

- Commands

`\foobar[optarg]{reqarg}`

- Environments

`\begin{foo} ... \end{foo}`



All you need is ...

\documentclass[*myoptions*]{*mydocumentclass*}

\usepackage[latin1]{inputenc}

\usepackage[ngerman]{babel}

\usepackage{*mypackage*}

% layout definitions

% etc ...

\begin{document}

% actual content of the document

\end{document}



Document Content

- Linefeeds will seperate paragraphs from each other:

My first paragraph. ↵

Sentence two will be on same line. ↵

↵

My second paragraph. ↵

// % enforce linebreak, or use \newline command ↵

My third paragraph.

Titlepage

- First of all define some metadata ...

```
\title{\LaTeX Introduction}  
\author{Christoph Pickl}  
\date{\today}
```

- ... then invoke proper command:

```
\begin{document}  
  \maketitle  
  \newpage  
  % ...  
\end{document}
```

LaTeX Introduction

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Intermediate

Becoming a TeXpert

Ingredients

- Structuring Text
- Font Styles
- Lists
- Images
- Tables



Structuring Text

```
\documentclass[a4paper]{scrartcl}
\usepackage[latin1]{inputenc}
\usepackage[ngerman]{babel}
\title{{\LaTeX} Introduction}
\author{Christoph Pickl}
\date{\today}
\begin{document}
% \maketitle
% \newpage
\include{01_mychapter}
\end{document}
```

\input{} erzeugt keinen seitenumbruch

Structuring Text ctd.

- Make use of `section`, `subsection`, `subsubsection`, `paragraph`, ...

`\section{Introduction}`

`\subsection{All you need is \ldots}`

`\subsection{Titlepage}`

`\section{Intermediate}`

`\subsection{Structuring Text}`

`\subsubsection{Table of Contents}`

- Automatically print contents with `\tableofcontents`



Font Styles

Command	Output
<code>\textbf{Foobar}</code>	Foobar
<code>\textit{Foobar}</code>	<i>Foobar</i>
<code>\texttt{Foobar}</code>	Foobar
<code>\tiny{x}, \scriptsize{x}</code> <code>\small{x}, \large{x},</code> <code>\Large{x}, \LARGE{x}</code> <code>\huge{x}, \Huge{x}</code>	x x x X x X x X



Lists

- Define an **unordered** list (using a default circle as bullet icon):

```
\begin{itemize}  
  \item My first item  
\end{itemize}
```

- Define an **ordered** list (using default arabic digits with a trailing dot):

```
\begin{enumerate}  
  \item My first item  
  \item My second item  
\end{enumerate}
```



Images

- First have to include a **required package**:

```
\usepackage{graphicx}
```

- Then put the image via `includegraphics` in a figure environment:

```
\begin{figure}[!h] % enforce position here (top, page, bottom)  
\centering  
\includegraphics{Christoph_Pickl_himself.png}  
\caption{Picture of Christoph Pickl}  
\label{IMG:christoph_pickl}  
\end{figure}
```

Tables

- Tables are actually only **tabulators with borders**:

```
\begin{table}[htpb]
\begin{center}
\begin{tabular}{llcl} % alignment via: left, center, right
& \textbf{Heading 1} & \textbf{Heading 2} \\ \hline \hline
Row 1 & Cell 1/1 & Cell 2/1 \\ \hline
Row 2 & Cell 1/2 & Cell 2/2 \\
\end{tabular}
\end{center}
\caption{This is my first table} \label{TBL:first_table}
\end{table}
```





Advanced

Becoming a real Guru

Ingredients

- Math Formulas
- Citations
- References
- Own Commands & Environments



Mathematical Formulas

- Put all of your math stuff in dollar signs:

The variable x contains the value of y .

The variable x contains the value of y .

- Typeset some more complicate formulas:

$\neg (A \rightarrow B) \Rightarrow \neg (\neg A \vee B) \Rightarrow \neg \neg A \wedge \neg B \Rightarrow A \wedge \neg B$

$$\neg(A \rightarrow B) \Rightarrow \neg(\neg A \vee B) \Rightarrow \neg \neg A \wedge \neg B \Rightarrow A \wedge \neg B$$



Citations

- First have to define bibliography *database*:

```
\begin{thebibliography}{99}
  \bibitem[PiPr09]{BIB:pickl_preining_book}
    Christoph Pickl and Norbert Preining:
    \textit{Some non-existing book}. O'Reilly Inc., {\bf 2009}
\end{thebibliography}
```

- Anywhere in the text reference the book via the `cite` command:

As mentioned in~\cite{BIB:pickl_preining_book}.

- For a more sophisticating approach have a look at **bibtex**



References

- Put labels on images, tables, sections, ...

```
\begin{figure}  
  \includegraphics{Christoph_Pickl_himself.png}  
  \caption{Picture of Christoph Pickl}  
  \label{IMG:christoph_pickl}  
\end{figure}
```

- Then reference the section itself or the page it occurs:

As you can see in Figure~**\ref{IMG:christoph_pickl}** on page~**\pageref{IMG:christoph_pickl}**.

Label auch auf section draufgeben

Custom Commands & Environments

- For example, create a shortcut to include graphics:

```
\newcommand{\mycmd}[1]{  
  \begin{figure}\centering\includegraphics{#1}\end{figure}  
}  
\mycmd{Christoph_Pickl_himself.png}
```

- Or a shortcut to produce a centered math environment:

```
\newenvironment{myenv}[1]  
{ \textbf{#1} says: \begin{center}\begin{math} }  
{ \end{math}\end{center} }  
\begin{myenv} x \Rightarrow y \end{myenv}
```



http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/LaTeX/Customizing_LaTeX

Summary

- **Commands** and **environments** form the basic concepts
- More functionality is provided via **packages**
- All **common elements** are supported out-of-the-box:
 - Lists, tables, images, automatic indices, references, footnotes, ...
- Have to know many commands, but very powerful underneath



Links

- <http://tobi.oetiker.ch/lshort/lshort.pdf>
- http://web.student.tuwien.ac.at/~e0525580/rsrc/Christoph_Pickl-Latex_Schnelleinstieg.pdf
- <http://www.dante.de/faq/de-tex-faq/html/de-tex-faq.html>
- <http://www.haptonstahl.org/latex/index.php>
- http://www.artofproblemsolving.com/LaTeX/AoPS_L_GuideLay.php

