

A large pile of dried cocoa beans in a woven basket, serving as the background for the title.

# COCOA WORKSHOP

## PART I

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# WORKSHOP SCHEDULE

<b>I. Introduction, Foundation</b>	<b>2009-02-17</b>
2. GUI Programming	2009-02-19
3. Hands-On	2009-02-24
4. Advanced	2009-02-26

# STRUCTURE

- Introduction
- Objective C
- Memory Management
- Important Foundation Classes
- Creating Classes
- Big Example I

# INTRODUCTION

# ABOUT MYSELF

- Dipl.-Ing. Andreas Monitzer
- 27 years old
- Working as programmer
- Cocoa Programming since  
Mac OS X Public Beta (2000)
  - pptp-gui
  - CocoaDevCentral



# MY WORK

- DigiTunnel
- PulpFiction
- MailDrop 2 (never left beta)
- Adium (GSOC 2006 & 2007)



# TARGET

- Write programs for Mac OS X in its native environment
- “How to Make a Zillion Dollars and Not Lose Your Soul” (Whil Shipley)
- Cocoa programming is fun!

# THINGS TO LEARN

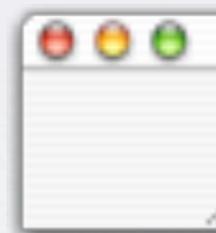
- Tools



- Frameworks



Foundation



AppKit

- Language



Objective C

LET'S GET STARTED

# OBJECTIVE C



- Dynamic Object-Oriented Programming Language
- First published in 1986, pretty much simultaneously to C++
- Popularized by NeXT: NeXTSTEP/OpenStep
- Fully backwards-compatible with C
  - Objective C-specific keywords use @-prefix

# COCOA



- API for user interface development
- Written in Objective C, but can be accessed from many languages
  - Objective C, Perl, Python, Ruby, F-Script, formerly Java

## User Experience

Aqua

Dashboard

Spotlight

Accessibility

## Application Frameworks

Cocoa

Carbon

Java

## Graphics and Media

QuickTime

Core Audio

Core Image

Core Video

OpenGL

Darwin

# MAC OS X ARCHITECTURE

# COCOA STRUCTURE



- Divided into two main frameworks (libraries)
  - Foundation
  - AppKit
- Additional frameworks available
  - WebKit, CoreFoundation, QTKit, ...

# TODAY: FOUNDATION

- Memory Management, Collections, Event Handling, ...
- Can be used for command line tools
- Objective C is pretty useless without Foundation

# OBJECTIVE C

# CLASSES

- Similar to Java
  - No multiple inheritance
  - Java interfaces / C++ pure abstract classes = ObjC protocols
  - Object introspection (very frequently used)
- Split into interface and implementation
- type “**id**” = any object



# OBJC MESSAGING

- Parameters to methods are interleaved with the name

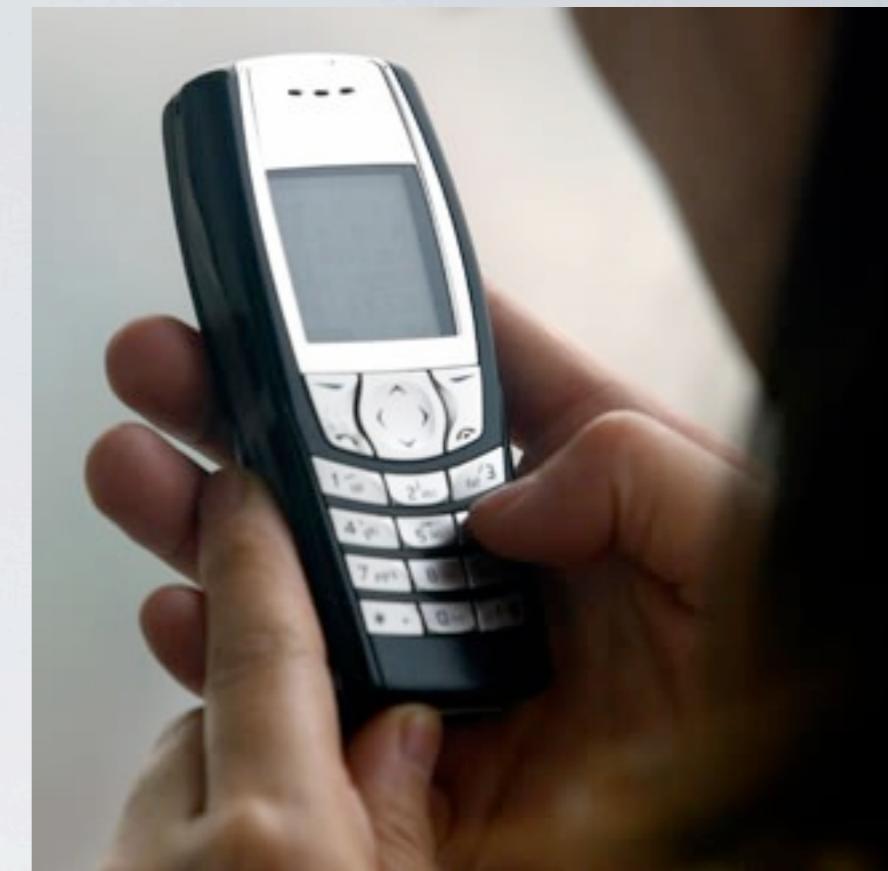
- ":" prefix

[object abc:param1 def:param2];

Method name: "abc:def:"

Declaration:

- (void)abc:(type)param1 def:(type)param2



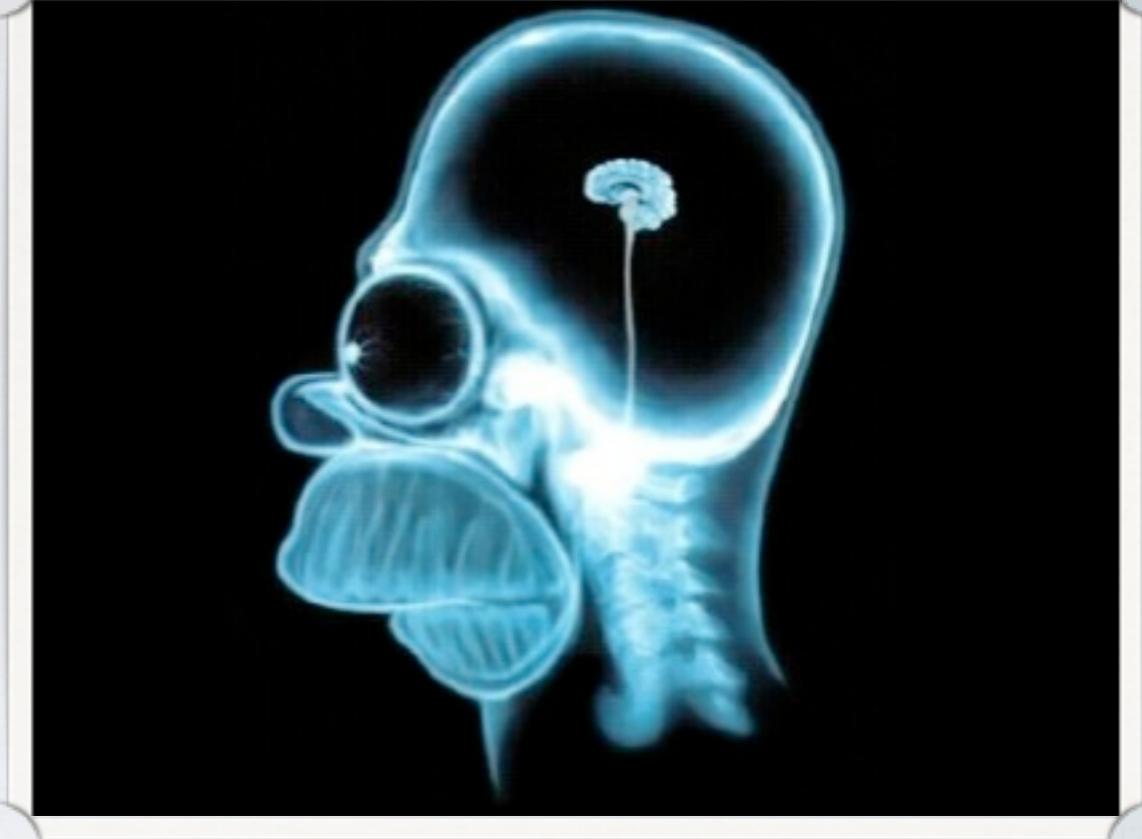
# CONSTRUCTORS/ DESTRUCTORS



- Convention only!
- Constructor
  - [[classname alloc] init] or [[classname alloc] initWith...]
- Destructor
  - (void) dealloc

# MEMORY MANAGEMENT

# MEMORY MANAGEMENT



- Two modes:
  - Reference Counting
  - Garbage Collection
- Reference Counting keywords
  - “alloc”, “new”, “copy”
  - “retain”
  - “release”
- Autorelease Pool

# GARBAGE COLLECTION



- Does the memory management for you
- Not transparent like in Java!
  - Keeps a list of root objects and their dependencies
- strong references, weak references
- `(void)finalize`

strong

# IMPORTANT FOUNDATION CLASSES

# NSObject

- Base class
- Implements reference counting, object introspection, etc

# NSString

- (NSUInteger)length
- (unichar)characterAtIndex:(NSUInteger)index
- + (NSString\*)stringWithFormat:(NSString\*)fmt, ...
- (BOOL)isEqualToString:(NSString\*)aString
- NSMutableString
  - (void)appendString:(NSString\*)aString

# COLLECTION CLASSES



- NSString
  - Unicode string handling
- NSURL
  - URL handling
- NSData
  - Binary data
- NSArray
  - An ordered list of objects
- NSDictionary
  - A key/value mapping
- NSSet
  - An unordered list of objects

# EXAMPLE

```
int main(int argc, const char *argv[]) {  
    NSString *myString = @"abc";  
  
    [myString length];  
  
    [myString substringToIndex:2];  
  
    NSLog(@"string: %@", myString);  
  
    return [myString length];  
}  
}  
Return [myString length]:
```

# NSURL

- + (NSURL\*)URLWithString:(NSString\*)URLString
- + (NSURL\*)fileURLWithPath:(NSString\*)path

# NSData

- + (NSData\*)dataWithBytes:(const void \*)bytes length:(NSUInteger)length
- (NSUInteger)length
- (const void \*)bytes

# NSARRAY

- + (NSArray\*)arrayWithObjects:...
- (id)objectAtIndex:(NSUInteger)index
- (NSUInteger)count
- NSMutableArray
  - (void)addObject:(id)obj
  - (void)removeObjectAtIndex:(NSUInteger)index

# NSDictionary

- “Hashtable”
  - + (NSDictionary\*)dictionaryWithObjectsAndKeys:...
  - (id)objectForKey:(id)key
- NSMutableDictionary
  - (void)setObject:(id)object forKey:(id)key
  - (void)removeObjectForKey:(id)key

# NSSET

- + (NSSet\*)setWithObjects:...
- (BOOL)containsObject:(id)obj
- (id)anyObject
- NSMutableSet
  - (void)addObject:(id)obj
  - (void)removeObject:(id)obj

# NSFILEHANDLE

- Reference to a file
  - `(NSData *)readDataToEndOfFile`
  - `(void)writeData:(NSData *)data`
- + `(id)fileHandleWithStandardInput`
- + `(id)fileHandleWithStandardOutput`

# NSRUNLOOP

- Main loop replacement
- Handles timers and sockets
- `(void)run`

# NSNotification

- Observer pattern

```
[[NSNotificationCenter defaultCenter]
    addObserver:(id)notificationObserver
        selector:(SEL)notificationSelector
            name:(NSString *)notificationName
        object:(id)notificationSender]
```

```
[[NSNotificationCenter defaultCenter]
    postNotificationName:(NSString *)notificationName
        object:(id)notificationSender
        userInfo:(NSDictionary *)userInfo]
```

# CREATING CLASSES

# INTERFACE

```
@interface <class> : <superclass> {  
    <ivars>  
}  
  
<methods>  
  
@end  
@end
```

# IMPLEMENTATION

```
@implementation <class>
```

```
<methods>
```

```
@end
```

```
GENQ
```

# PROPERTIES



- New in Objective C 2.0 and Leopard
- Automatic accessor generation
- interface: @property (<options>) <type> <name>;
- implementation: @synthesize <name>;

# PROTOCOL

```
@protocol NSCopying

- (id)copyWithZone:(NSZone *)zone;

@end
```

```
@interface NSArray : NSObject <NSCopying,
NSMutableCopying, NSCoding, NSFastEnumeration>

- (NSUInteger)count;
- (id)objectAtIndex:(NSUInteger)index;

@end
```

©Enq

# CATEGORIES

- Add methods to an existing class

```
@interface NSData (XMPPStreamAdditions)
```

- (NSData \*)md5Digest;
- (NSData \*)sha1Digest;
- (NSString \*)hexStringValue;
- (NSString \*)base64Encoded;
- (NSData \*)base64Decoded;

```
@end
```

BIG EXAMPLE I

# TASK FOR THURSDAY

- Write a tool that reads in a file, encrypts it using ROT13 and writes the result back to a different file
  - Hint: Read in the whole file at once and write everything at once
  - Be careful about memory leaks!

# REFERENCES

- Hillegas, Aaron: “Cocoa Programming for Mac OS X”  
ISBN: 978-0321503619 (Deutsch 978-3826659607)
- [http://www.wilshIPLEY.com/blog/WWDC\\_Student\\_Talk.pdf](http://www.wilshIPLEY.com/blog/WWDC_Student_Talk.pdf)
- <http://developer.apple.com/mac/>